. ((1986 1981 1975)) 1990 (: 1988- 1987 . 1988 1990 CRISIS IN YEMENI RETURN MOGRATOON FROM Saudi Arabia ON THE" "NATURE AND CONSEQUENCES 1990: BACKGROUND, CAUSES -1 -2 -3

(427185) 1986 * 1962 1986 1975 -: **%9 69**) %6 84 %7 13 . (5 1986 -: п . 1962 (%43) (%32 3) **%20** (74 6) . 1985 -: . 1973

```
)
          )
                                                                             (
                                                                                (1)
                                                               )
      . (
                                                                                (2)
(21/
                            )
```

```
( - )
                               (3)
                  - (
                              )
( : )
               )
         ( )
   (
                              )
                            (
                               (4)
     " " .
( )
(
  )
```

<u>:</u> :

.

.

. 1200 -1400 . 700

. (1)

. (2) 325

п

. 1839

. . . .

. 1970

.

. (17)

.

. 1988– 18 (1)

_·____

1986 . (5) 1 100

. 66 801 1168 199 %33

%0 41 %22 . %0 52

%58

:

. 1973 . (6)%76 233 898 1973 . 300

18 . (7) %11 3 238150

1988 . %20 6 345 . %15

-:

<u>-:</u> 1889

(8).

. (9) 1965

. (10)

1990 30 13

 5
 4
 3
 2

 %3
 9
 %13
 8
 %76
 4

 %4
 6
 %10
 5
 %33
 6

 %4
 6
 %14
 3
 %18
 9
 %16
 0

 %38
 3
 %31
 1
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 <

%3 1 . . .

%19 5 %80 5

<u>:</u>_____

. 1986 .

п

1990 1989

. 1990

.(11) 1991

. (12)

-77 (21) 1985 1991 1990 . (6) .) . () . (

. () . (... . () ... -: ." ()

INFRASTRNETURE

. () ()

	. 1983					-1
. 1980						-2
	1982					-3
						. 1985
				()	-4
						1987
	. 1987	1986				-5
	. 1986	1985				-6
. 1968	1986					-7
19	75					-8
					. 1983	
. 1976						-9
. 1983						-10
. 2010- 1975	•					-11
	197	5				-12
			1979			-13
) 1988			-14
						. (
. 1990		- 1986				-15
	1	- 1986				-16
		1983	1982			-17
		. (1	1986- 1982)			-18
		. 1985	5		_	-19
. KHALATBARI , DIE W	ELTBEV	OLKERU!	NG IN XAHI	LIN	1983 PA	RVIZ-20
-)			-21
			.() 1989	1
	. 1985					-22
						-23
			1991	3	30 - 37	
	. 1989		II .		u	-24
. 19	88- 81		п			25
			:			-26
						"
. 1990 1	988					27
. 1990		39				-28
. 1990		40				-29
. 1990		41				-30
		1001	1 12			-31

			. 199	91	149			-32
		1991	7-6		II .	II	п	-33
	• .	1978	7-6	ıı	u	п	ш	-34
			. 19	991 ".			II	-35
/3/10	282		36	ш		:	u	-36
					ıı		II	-37 1988
								38
							,	•

- F, BENDERY, CARTER, L,N, ELGIN, D,R KYRCHNER, R,A NROP, R-1 HANDBOO; OF YEMEN, WASHINGTON D. C.U AND WING, A, G, AREA .1971. S. A. GOVERNMENT PRINTIONG OFFICE
- TARRCICI, A. THE QUEEN OF SHENA,S LAND YEMEN: ARABIA -2 STEEFEN, "PO[ULATION GEOGRAPHY OF FILIX, CITING BY HANS POPULATIOM YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC: THE MAJOR FINDIG OF THE . AND HOUSING CENSUS OF FENRUARY, 1975
 - . SWIZERLAND, BRUCDEREN, LTD, 1979 WETZIDEN
 - BISHARAT, M, "YEMENI FARM. WORKERS IN XALIFORNIA". -3
 . INFORMATION PROJECT, 1975 MIDDLE EAST RESEARCH AND
 - J,C, EMIGRATION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: SWANSON -4
 NOULDER, CO, THE CASE OF THE YEMEN ARAB REPUNLIC
 .WESTVIEW PRISS INC., 1979
- S. "STEVEN D. ", YEMEN IN NEW YORK: THE FOLKLORE STAUB -5

 THE BALCH INSTITUTE PRESS, 1989 OF ETHNICITY, PHILADELPHIA WORLD BANK, "THE CRISIS IN YEMEN RETYM MIGRATION THE -6

 BACKGROUND, CAUSES, NATURE AKD: FROM SAUDT ARABIA, 1990

 CONSEQUENCDS, DECMBER 1990
- EL KHAWED ," EDUCATION FACILITIES : A REPORT ON HAMID -7 .IDUCATION AND CULTURE . 3-10 APRIL THE NEED OF RETURNEES IN

1989 37 " -4
. P,I.I 1979.5 STEFFEN
: : "

.36
47 1988 " / -7
. 1990

M, "YEMENI FARMWRKERS IN CALIFORNIA", MIDDLE BISGRAT-8
.PROJECT, P, 24. 1975 EAST RESEARCH AND INFORMATION

SWANSON, J.C. EMIGRATION AND ECNOMIC DEVELOPMENT, "THE -9 YKMGN ARAB REPUBLIC", BOULDER, CO, WESTVIEW CASE OF THE . PRESS INC, P 56,1979

S, and "STEREN D." YEMEN IN New York: THE FOLKLOR OF STAUB-10
THE BALCH INSRIRURO PRESS, PP. 78- .ETHNICITY, PHILADELPHIA
.81,1989

WROLD BANK,: THW CRISIS IN YEMEN RETURN MIGRATIOM THE-11 BACKGROUND, CAUSES, NATURE AND :FRON SAUDI IN 1990 .1990 .CONSEQUENCES ", P .27 . DESEMBER

EI-KHAEAD, "EDUCATION FACILITIES: AREPART OM THE HAWID-12 AND CULTURE, 3-10 APRIL, 1991" NEED OF RETURN IN EDUCATION ,P.U, AMMAN, JORD;N, MAY, 1990

21-1 16-1

1975 (1)

		19/5				(1)				
%		%)	9	%		%			
3 7	29549	8 1	65161	2 2	17806	5 9	47355			
7-	5866	6 8	59906	3 8	32886	3 1	27030			
4 6	30396	6 1	40599	0 8	5101	5 4	35498			
2-	15641	5 1	39673	3 5	27657	1 5	12016			
3 3	- 45645	5 9	26731	4 6	20688	1 3	6043			
3 1	- 11862	4 5	17598	3 8	14730	0 7	2868			
4 7	- 8207	6 9	12041	5 8	10124	1 1	1917			
3 9	- 6080	12 5	19518	8 2	12799	4 3	6719			
1 3	2043	2 6	3971	0 6	964	19	3007			
0 9	312	7 2	2492	3 1	1090	4	1402			
		6 4	287690	3 2	143845	3 2	143835			

25/8:

. 1981-75 (2)

% 1982	1981 %	%	
3	4 3	8 2	1
4 2	4 6	3 9	2
4 2	3 5	0 001	3
11 4	12 4	3 8	4
88 6	87 6	2 5	-5
100 0	100 0	2 6	 -6

(73:17:)

. 1975 : (2)

%	%	9	6	%	
4 6+	12 5	8 2		45 9	1
3 7+	8 1	5 8		5 4	2
1 3+	7 2	4 6		4 3	3
0 9+	6 9	3 8		4	4
0 7-	6 8	3 8		3 1	5
2-	6 1	3 5		19	6
3 1-	5 9	3 1		1 5	7
3 3-	5 1	2 2		1 3	8
3 9-	4 5	0 8		1 1	9
4 7-	2 6	0 6		0 7	10
	6 4	 3 2		3 2	

(25 /8) (1) :

<u>1975 (=)</u>

17806	753230	3212	6216	1383	2661	1244	834	921	880	446	771036	
32886	10765	847718	13667	5569	319	176	74	1959	222	135	880604	
5101	1520	1466	624919	439	568	578	219	166	87	58	630020	
27657	7439	14109	2278	773472	1605	80	83	1757	147	159	801129	
20688	9920	3449	2549	2880	444572	126	61	1226	181	296	465260	
14730	6339	687	5229	246	111	384638	605	163	1330	20	399368	
10124	6326	348	2350	127	97	554	172964	156	120	46	183088	
12799	3985	3569	3052	1294	629	29	22	149479	19	220	162278	
964	508	78	107	26	36	69	7	112	152032	22	152996	
1090	554	102	70	52	17	12	3	259	21	33263	34353	
143845	800585	874738	66017	785488	450615	387506	174881	156198	156189	34665	4480132	
3 2											96 8	%

. (24 /8)

:

1975 ()

(5)

<u>· (0)</u>												
		9	9-5	14	-10	14.	-10		15			1
%	,	%		%		%		%		9	6	
											1	
3 25	11439	35 3	15967	18 5	8402	10 1	4575	10 8	4911	100	45294	
8 19	5621	29 8	8467	17 5	4964	12 4	3532	20 5	5807	100	28391	
8 23	7239	34 1	10394	20 1	6129	10 2	9403	11 9	3618	100	30474	
3 22	2897	22 9	2974	15 4	1999	10 2	1324	29 2	3793	100	12987	
3 19	1227	25 8	1644	13 3	844	8 9	567	32 7	2078	100	6360	
5 24	738	20 7	625	12 9	389	9 1	274	32 8	990	100	3016	
8 16	354	25 6	540	11 1	234	11 1	234	35 4	745	100	2107	
3 21	787	32 1	1183	14 5	537	7 1	263	25 0	921	100	3691	
2 22	609	33 7	926	7 14	403	98	268	19 6	539	100	2745	
9 33	362	42 3	451	8 0	85	7 2	77	8 6	92	100	1067	
0 23	31273	31 7	43171	17 6	23986	10 4	14208	17 3	23494	100	136132	

. (29 / 28 /8) :

			1		1								
	%		%		%		%		%		%		
1 306 535	100	36082	31	11123		24959	100	1 270 453	49 85	633380	50 15	637073	
1 083 147	100	64386	20	12762	69	51624	100	1 018 761	57 3	583937	42 7	434824	
816 269	100	8262	30	2441	80	5821	100	808 007	49 3	398381	50 7	409626	
1 018 422	100	20847	19	3916	70	16931	100	997 575	51 3	660511	48 7	485 915	
594132	100	20420	15	3017	81	17403	100	573 712	52 -	297689	48 -	276203	
664869	100	10832	35 1	3805	85	7027	100	654 037	50 3	328772	49 7	325 265	
249307	100	4692	37 4	1753	62 6	2939	100	244 615	49 4	120856	50 6	123759	
223531	100	4573	17	772	83	3801	100	218 958	52 0	133533	48 0	105425	
247275	100	3622	33 7	1219	66 3	2403	100	243 653	52 1	126975	47 9	116678	
83760	100	1008	36 3	366	63 7	642	100	82 752	47 6	39391	52 4	43361	
63066	100	727	2 2	16	97 8	711	100	61339	48 4	29652	51 6	31687	
6 349 313	100	175 451	23 5	41 19	76 5	134 261	100	6173862	51 6	2184226	48 4	2989636	•
100		2 8	_	0 7	_	2 1		97		50		47	%

. (39- 38/17): (2 4)

()

1982 : (9)

1 3	0 9	2 8	0 2	94 8	1 0	3 1	-	-	95 9	1 3	11	2 5	0 2	94 9	-0 14
9 0	41 8	5 6	19	41 8	36 7	44 0	2 3	2 3	14 8	16 8	42 4	4 7	2 0	34 1 1	-15 34

				1		1	1					19		-	
11 8	81 0	0 6	1 8	4 8	40 7	49 4	19	2 7	5 3	20 1	71 9	1 0	2 1	4 9	-35 44
13 3	78 8	0 9	1 5	5 6	35 2	51 8	1 0	5 7	6 2	18 1	72 8	0 9	2 4	5 7	-45 64
12 0	77 3	0 7	3 3	6 7	33 3	57 1	-	7 1	2 4	16 7	72 9	0 5	4 2	5 7	65+
-	25 0	-	-	75 0	-	_	-	-	-	-	25 0	-	-	75	
8 5	47 1	2 8	1 4	40 1	33 9	43 5	1 6	3 0	18 0	14 3	46 3	2 6	18	35 1	
2 3	0 4	0 4	0 7	96 2	4 1	-	-	3 1	92 9	2 5	0 3	0 3	1 0	95 9	-0 14
3 3	1 2	0 3	24 7	70 5	6 9	1 7	0 4	67 0	24 0	3 9	1 2	0 3	31 1	63 4	-15 34
2 7	0 9	0 5	28 8	67 1	2 1	11	-	69 6	27 2	2 6	0 9	0 5	34 5	16 6	-35 44
5 6	2 8	0 2	22 4	69 0	6 7	4 2	-	63 3	25 8	81 1	72 8	0 9	2 4	5 7	-45 64
7 1	3 9	0 8	19 7	68 5	7 4	7 4	3 7	63 0	18 5	7 1	4 5	1 3	27 3	59 7	+65
14 3	-	-	-	85 7	-	-	-	-	-	14 3	-	_	-	85 7	
3 5	1 3	0 4	18 9	76 0	5 6	02 1	0 4	55 4	36 5	3 8	1 4	0 4	24 2	70 2	

. (69-67/3) :

: (7)

				11 11		пп		
%		%		%		%		
+	784	100	1620	25 8	418	74 2	1202	
+	132	100	1802	46 3	835	53 7	967	
+	717	100	862	08 6	74	91 4	788	
-	302-	100	928	66 3	615	33 7	313	
-	384-	100	522	86 8	453	13 2	69	
-	127-	100	253	25 1	190	24 9	63	
_	125-	100	195	82	160	18	35	
_	69-	100	265	63	167	37	98	
+	173	100	193	05	10	95	183	
+	21	100	43	23 3	10	76 7	33	
+	19	100	27	22 2	6	77 8	21	
+	834	100	6710	43 8	2938	56 2	3772	
			6 8		2 9		3 8	%

(40 /3)

1982

: (8)

48637	170352	31285	
49598	17252	32346	
98235	34604	63631	
98	101	97	

(12 /3) (32- 30 /3):

<u>1986- 1957</u> (10)

(20)							
	1986- 1975	1986- 1975					
6 37+	%10 99	%4 62					
4 21+	7 58	2 77					
3 50+	7 11	3 61					
6 91+	9 77	2 86					
5 93+	8 46	2 54					
4 71+	9 57	4 68					
8 18+	9 69	1 51					
4 54+	7 13	2 59					
2 90+	6 84	3 94					
_	**	2 2					
_	_	*1					
		2 29					

. 1986- 1981

. 1975

(2.5/7):

(1978). . .

(11)

		%	%	%	
100	5631	3 9	46 1	49 3	
100	4205	0 5	20 1	79 3	
100	8160	6 5	16 6	76 9	
100	21774	21 3	31 7	47 0	
100	10555	14 4	31 3	54 3	
100	*(753)	9 5	25 1	65 4	
100	11458	30 5	28 1	41 4	
100	4573	7 3	22 6	70 1	
100	14209	_		_	
100	2524	_	_	_	

. (/4) :

.

<u>·</u>

	(12)	
•	(12)	

()	()	()		
1 294 359	1 643 901	1 856 876	1986	-1
94230	37853	227418	1977 1986	-2
25192	25178	72492	1986 - 1986	-3
625	977	1810	1986	-4
4	8	8	1986	-5
769	1324	1661	1986	-6
989	1444	1919	1986	-7
8	31	83	1986	-8
5	5	4	1986	-9
11640	5770	4404	1986	10
17	11	16	1986	-11
		1	1987	12

. (6 5) 1985 . 1986

(-12-)

		+ +
	2	1
%49 3=2%51 7-1	4 479 037	4 795 136
+ + + :	43 193	359 501
(137/134/29) (143-140/27:)	85961	122862
(179-178/27:)	3363	3412
	15	20
(2140215/27:)	890	3745
	1634	4352
	20	122
(280/27:)	9	14
(323/27:)	51	44
		1

() 1986 1975

: (13)

1986							
30 4	1740744	47 1	23	427150	20	1856876	
18 2	1553520	19 6	10 8	178043	17 7	1643901	
12 7	1085376	1 17	12	155110	14	1294359	
15 8	1347987	5 4	3 2	48806	16 3	1511879	
9 2	787109	5 3	5 87	47733	8 8	812981	
10 3	880691	1 8	1 76	15878	9 7	897814	
3 9	332634	1 3	3 4	11759	3 7	344152	
3 4	292973	0 6	1 6	5166	3 5	322226	
3 8	327539	1 4	3 24	12370	4 1	381249	
1 3	108814	1 2	1 2	1457	1 3	121437	
1 0	83074	0 2	2 53	2216	0 9	87299	
	8 540 119	100	9 76	905723	100	9 274 173	

: (%) 1986- 1975 (9 69) (9 57) (8 46) (9 77) (7 11) (7 58) (10 99)

. (6 84) (7 13)

. (2/7) (23/19)

. (13)

	%					%	
39 3	13	135625	17 5	1041249	43 7	12 12	211150
23 8	7	79620	18 8	1 121 801	17 7	5 6	87689
21 1	9	72895	13 5	807 575	19 4	8 8	95873
5 1	1 7	170496	17 1	1020994	5 1	1 8	24888
5 6	3 2	19540	9 5	568186	6 2	3 85	30367
0 95	0 7	3294	8 2	490820	2 7	1 45	12878
1 1	1 4	3806	4 5	268840	1 5	2 14	7131
0 7	1 0	2292	3 7	244054	19	3 28	9626
3 0	4 5	10419	3 8	229653	11	1 68	5503
0 08	0 12	292	3 4	225805	0 8	3 3	3607
	_		_		0 9	5 59	4652
100	5 3	345279	100	6 492 530	100	100	494364

(14)

1985	1975	1965	1955	
43 1	39 3	35 5	31 1	
74 6	69 2	63 0	56 7	
32 3	27 3	22 9	18 2	
54 4	47 7	40 8	34 7	
59 9	49 9	37 9	26 0	
51 0	45 5	39 6	35 8	
69 8	61 9	50 6	37 9	
13 3	8 9	5 2	2 8	

. (/20) :

(15)

195491+	130+	993+	14645+	198+	8341+	9954+	- 24846	39827+	2289+	35337+	68931+	
83084-	- 1201	387-	534+	3341	63+	974+	446+	154+	9454-	1950-		
38386-	115-	325-	321+	865-	387+	650-	5230+	12236+	- 21308			
46485-	11+	156-	4365+	236-	2514+	3377+	6313+	1824+				
44156-	63-	425-	20+	679-	31+	145-	786+					
39117-	25-	352-	67+	671-	36+	479-						
16503-	8-	5-	166+	- 2677	42+							
11762-	71+	-378	28-	85-								

8646+	53+	31+	206+					
20326-	2-	19-						
1014+	9-							
1158+								

. 1986

: (16)

	195491	11043	2065234	
	83084-	97809	14725	
п	38386-	77585	29199	
	46485	12701	59186	
	44516-	61204	16688	
II .	39117-	46826	7709	
ıı .	15603-	24003	8400	
II .	11762-	15013	3251	
	8646	1663	10309	
	20326-	22992	2666	
	1014	2405	3419	
	1158	832	1990	
		374076	374076	

. ():

(17)

50 000	
30 000	
20 000	
15 000	
10 000	
10 000	
8 000	
5 000	
05 000	

THE WORLD BANK, MANPOWER DEVE: OPMENT IN THE: SOURCE D,C," ZURICH,N,D: YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC "WASHINGTON. TABLES 2-29

: (18)

%					
7 6	13 45	11947	20080	32028	
7 9	17 78	13859	28499	42351	
10 6	15	11042	24914	35956	
17 8	19 20	13885	31417	45302	
11 0	32 27	22388	54470	76858	
5 8	2 36	592	5046	5638	

10 15 100 73713	164437	238150	
-----------------	--------	--------	--

. 1990 1988

(19)

%17 9	%36 8	
%1 1	%34 7	
	%4 5	%9 6
%20 6	%5 9	
%5 6	%5	
%49 2	%4 2	
%49 2	%3 8	

(20)

5 0	17 150	
7 0	43 015	
28 0	96 040	
60 0	205 800	
100	343 000	

<u> </u>	. 1990 1974		(21)
172	42	130	1974
264	42	222	1975
579	79	518	1979
1 119	119	1 000	1977
1 548	155	1 393	1978
1 586	182	1 404	1979
1 720	310	1 410	1980
1 590	350	1 240	1981
1 662	471	1 191	1982
1 733	488	1 245	1983
1 568	501	1 067	1984
1 235	462	809	1985
962	293	669	1986
1 066	304	762	1987
567	254	343	1988
505	161	344	1989
355	1550	200	1990
100			1991

. 1990 . 1991